



# HARMONY ENDPOINT

Endpoint Best Practice & Troubleshooting

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YOU DESERVE THE BEST SECURITY

# OBJECTIVES

- Review Top Issue Areas
- Getting issues fixed faster
- Use info for Support KB Lookup - Find the solution
- Use info for internal SE/ Partner lookup – Non approved SKs
- Use info for TAC Support – Escalate the ticket faster

# Agenda

- Requirements & Parameters
- Communications & Processes
- Client & Server Error Logging

# Requirements & Parameters

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## Endpoint Security Home Page - [sk117536](#)

- Server Information
- Client Information
- Requirements
- Compatibility

# Requirements & Parameters

## Client Versions – Home Page

- **Recommended** - Extended QA testing - No new features
- **Latest** - Standard QA testing - Some New fixes & features
- **Custom** - Includes Hotfixes - Not in versions releases

# Requirements & Parameters

## Supported Configurations – Home page

- Client support per OS version - [sk178408](#)
- Server Supported Upgrade Paths - [sk109196](#)
- Server versions & Endpoint Security Client versions - [sk107255](#)
- OS Versions in development - [sk115192](#)

# Requirements & Parameters





## Tiny Nano Client

- EndpointSetup.exe /CreateMSI
- MAC OS - Now has Initial client
- Linux – Only AV



# Requirements & Parameters



				<b>Compliance</b> Enforcing all policies. No rules violated.
				<b>Anti-Malware</b> No infections found
				<b>Media Encryption and Port Protection</b> No devices detected
				<b>Firewall and Application Control</b> 0 Programs and 842 connections were blocked in the past 24 hours
				<b>Full Disk Encryption</b> 2 devices encrypted.
				<b>Remote Access VPN</b> Default gateway is il-cp.checkpoint.com
				<b>Capsule Docs</b> Capsule Docs is externally managed
				<b>URL Filtering</b> Reason for Disable: Disabled by Endpoint Policy
				<b>Anti-Bot</b> Monitoring
				<b>Anti-Ransomware, Behavioral Guard and Forensics</b> Monitoring
				<b>Threat Emulation and Anti-Exploit</b> 1 infection found
				<b>Threat Hunting</b>

Enforce security policy to protect enterprise network

Protects your endpoint from unsecure, malicious and unwanted applications

Centrally enforce encryption of removable media and port control

Stop unwanted traffic, block targeted attacks

Automatically and transparently secure all information on endpoint HDD\SSD

Provide secure, seamless access to corporate networks remotely

Secure your data with per-document encryption

(Legacy) Control access to web sites

Prevent bot-related communication

Stop Anti-Ransomware, unknown threats and view incident reports

Protect against drive-by downloads, phishing sites, zero-day and memory attacks

Detailed threats overview

\*Behavioral Guard and Anti-Exploit are not available for macOS

# Requirements & Parameters

## Management Architecture

- NO SMART EVENT
- NO THREAT HUNTING

Endpoint Security Management



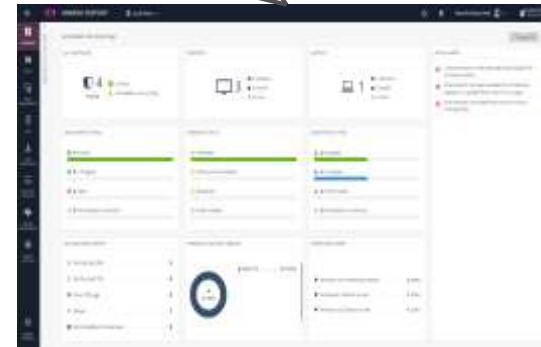
Harmony Endpoint MaaS



- NO WEB FILTERING







SmartEndpoint



Infinity  
Web Manage

# Requirements & Parameters

- Policies &
- Policy Mode

	User/Computer	Computer
 Threat Prevention	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Anti-Malware</li><li>Anti-Bot and URL Filtering</li><li>Anti-Exploit</li><li>Threat Emulation</li><li>Anti-Ransomware</li><li>Behavioral Guard</li><li>Forensics</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Anti-Malware</li><li>Anti-Bot and URL Filtering</li><li>Anti-Exploit</li><li>Threat Emulation</li><li>Anti-Ransomware</li><li>Behavioral Guard</li><li>Forensics</li></ul>
 Access	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Firewall</li><li>Application Control</li><li>Compliance</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Firewall</li><li>Application Control</li><li>Compliance</li></ul>
 Data Protection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Media Encryption</li><li>Port Protection</li><li>Full Disk Encryption</li><li>OneCheck</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Media Encryption</li><li>Port Protection</li><li>Full Disk Encryption</li><li>OneCheck</li></ul>
 Client Settings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Client Settings</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Client Settings</li></ul>

# Requirements & Parameters

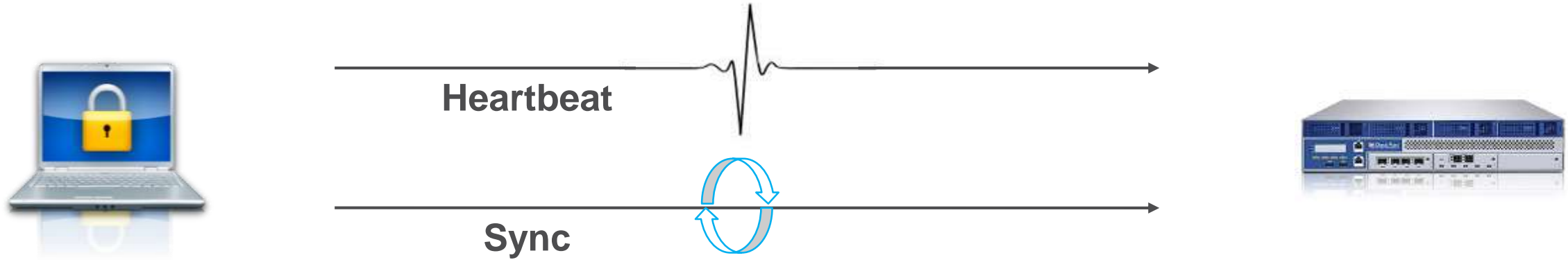
Component	Rule Type	Connected	Disconnected	Restricted
Full Disk Encryption	Computer			
Media Encryption & Port Protection	User			
OneCheck User Settings	User			
Capsule Docs	User			
Anti-Malware	User			
SandBlast Agent Anti-Ransomware, Behavioral Guard and Forensics	Computer			
SandBlast Agent Anti-Bot	User			
SandBlast Agent Threat Extraction, Emulation and Anti-Exploit	User			
Compliance	User			
URL Filtering	Computer			
Firewall	User			
Access Zones	User			
Application Control	User			
Client Settings	User			

## State Policies

- Connected - SYNC Succeeded
- Disconnected - 5 HB failed
- Restricted - According to compliance

# Communications & Processes

# Communications & Processes



- Protocols used for client-server communication
- Heartbeat - periodic keep alive session for the Synchronization process
- Synchronization - Updates policies, blades, logs & Status to the server
- For POC or testing minimize for faster response and staging changes \*\*

# Communications & Processes

- Connectivity Tool - [sk116590](#) - *CheckConnectivity.exe* \*\*
- How to verify that Harmony Endpoint can access servers

Index	Hostname/URL	Protocol	From	Used For (Version)	Verifying Connectivity (Run command listed below. You will get a response if connectivity is OK.)
Harmony Endpoint Management - Infinity Portal					
1	<a href="https://storage.googleapis.com/datatube-data-eu">storage.googleapis.com/datatube-data-eu</a>	https	Threat Hunting	Threat Hunting data upload	curl -v -k -X GET <a href="https://datatube-prod.azurewebsites.net/health">https://datatube-prod.azurewebsites.net/health</a>
2	<a href="https://storage.googleapis.com/datatube-data-us">storage.googleapis.com/datatube-data-us</a>				
3	<a href="https://storage.googleapis.com/datatube-data-uk">storage.googleapis.com/datatube-data-uk</a>				
4	<a href="https://europe-west1-datatube-240519.cloudfunctions.net">europe-west1-datatube-240519.cloudfunctions.net</a>				
5	<a href="https://proddatatubedataeu.blob.core.windows.net">proddatatubedataeu.blob.core.windows.net</a>				
6	<a href="https://proddatatubedataeastus2.blob.core.windows.net">proddatatubedataeastus2.blob.core.windows.net</a>				
7	<a href="https://proddatatubedataaustraliaea.blob.core.windows.net">proddatatubedataaustraliaea.blob.core.windows.net</a>				
8	<a href="https://datatube-prod.azurewebsites.net">datatube-prod.azurewebsites.net</a>				
9	<a href="https://datatubeprodwesteurope.blob.core.windows.net">datatubeprodwesteurope.blob.core.windows.net</a>				
10	<a href="https://us-east4-chkp-gcp-rnd-threat-hunt-box.cloudfunctions.net/prod-gcp-contractprovider">us-east4-chkp-gcp-rnd-threat-hunt-box.cloudfunctions.net/prod-gcp-contractprovider</a>	https	Threat Hunting	Threat Hunting cloud function domain	curl -v -k -X GET <a href="https://us-east4-chkp-gcp-rnd-threat-hunt-box.cloudfunctions.net/prod-gcp-contractprovider/health">https://us-east4-chkp-gcp-rnd-threat-hunt-box.cloudfunctions.net/prod-gcp-contractprovider/health</a>
11	<Connection Token>.epmgmt.checkpoint.com  For example: HEPDemo-d9e265f1-hap2.epmgmt.checkpoint.com	https	Harmony Endpoint Management Platform	Client-Server communication	
12	<a href="https://s3-fips-r-w.us-east-1.amazonaws.com">s3-fips-r-w.us-east-1.amazonaws.com</a>	https	Harmony Endpoint Management Platform	Client-Server communication	



# Communications & Processes

Server Config Locations	Description
%UEPMDIR%\apache22	Apache core and configuration files
%UEPMDIR%\cpADScanner	Directory Scanner configuration files
%UEPMDIR%\engine\conf	Management Server configuration files ( <b>cp3dlogd</b> )
%UEPMDIR%\engine\conf\epsNetwork	Defines messages and protocols between the server and endpoints
%UEPMDIR%\engine\conf\local.properties	Connection properties ( <b>purge.max.days</b> ) **
%UEPMDIR%\engine\conf\global.properties	Connections properties ( <b>policy.heartbeat.interval=60</b> ) **


















# Communications & Processes

- **Server Processes**

- All below should be “E” for Status **execute #cpwd\_admin list \*\***
- CPM - execute **#watch api status** Look for "running & ready" & "Started"
- EPM - TOMCAT - Needed to run main services
- CP3DLOGD - Getting client logs to **\$UEPMDIR/logs/cp3dlogd.elg** >> SmartLog
- SICTUNNEL - Policy & SMS sync (Client.msi, Policy Updates & Logs) - **\$CPDIR/log/cptnl.elg**
- APACHE - httpd - Client connection / Web UI - **apache\_error.log** - **#ps aux / grep hppd**
- POSTGRES - DB - **#ps aux / grep postgres**
- **CPVIEW - RAM & Disk Space**

# Communications & Processes

 LmGuardSvc	4344	Check Point Capsule Docs Client Service	Running
 Check Point Device Auxiliary Framework	5072	Check Point Device Auxiliary Framework	Running
 CPDA	4216	Check Point Endpoint Agent	Running
 EPWD	5696	Check Point Endpoint Client Watchdog	Running
 TracSrvWrapper	5768	Check Point Endpoint Connect	Running
 CPEFR	3472	Check Point Endpoint EFR	Running
 RemediationService	5544	Check Point Endpoint Remediation	Running
 EpabService	5560	Check Point Endpoint Security AntiBot	Running
 Check Point Bitlocker Management		Check Point Endpoint Security Bitlocker Management	Stopped
 EPClientUIService	5312	Check Point Endpoint Security Client UI	Running
 CPCCompliance	5116	Check Point Endpoint Security Compliance	Running
 vsmon	11192	Check Point Endpoint Security Network Protection	Running
 TESvc	5612	Check Point Endpoint Threat Emulation	Running
 DisknetClient	4572	Check Point ESME Client	Running
 Full Disk Encryption	3536	Check Point Full Disk Encryption	Running

- CPTrayUI – System Tray
- Vsdant.sys – Hidden Self Protection

# Communications & Processes

## Self Protection Mode Obfuscated - [sk65071](#)

- Purpose – protecting our product from malicious applications
- Part of Endpoint since Rxx Secure Access or earlier
- Most obvious are write-protection for our files and registry entries
- (HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\services\vsdatant\Parameters)\*\*
- Disable tool from TAC for logging and troubleshooting

# Client & Server Error Logging

# Client & Server Error Logging

## CPInfo

- Endpoint Client CPInfo - [sk90445](#) – InfoView Tool
- Endpoint Server CPInfo - [sk158572](#) – Web Viewer \*\*
- Endpoint VPN Logging - [sk169258](#)
- Endpoint Preboot – WinPE / Preboot - [sk103837](#)
- MSInfo32

# Client & Server Error Logging

Client Log Locations	Description
C:\Program Files (x86)\CheckPoint\CPInstlog	Client Initial Install log
C:\Program Files (x86)\CheckPoint	Main Program Directory
C:\ProgramData\CheckPoint\Logs	Main Logs Directory**
C:\ProgramData\CheckPoint\Endpoint Security\Full Disk	Full Disk Encryption events
C:\ProgramData\CheckPoint\Log_cfg	Log Config file **
C:\ProgramData\CheckPoint	Main Program Data Directory
C:\ProgramData\CheckPoint\Endpoint Security\Logs	User event logs (epslogs)
C:\ProgramData\CheckPoint\Endpoint Security\Common\Storage	Downloaded Policies
HKLM\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\CheckPoint\	Most reg entries location
HKLM\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\CheckPoint\ Endpoint Security	DeviceAuxiliaryFramework\EnableDebugLogs=1
\$FWDIR/conf/SMC_Files/uepm/DA/config.dat	Server list now encrypted on client

# Client & Server Error Logging

Server Log Locations	Description
%UEPMDIR%\logs\apache*	Apache events
%UEPMDIR%\logs\apache_access.log	User logs upload events
%UEPMDIR%\logs\Authentication.log	Authentication events
%UEPMDIR%\logs\cpADScanner.log	Active Directory Scanner logs
%UEPMDIR%\logs\server_messages.log	Endpoint Server log file
\$UEPMDIR/logs/TmpStdOutErr.log	
%UEPMDIR%\logs\cp3dlogd.elg	Client user log uploads (TDERROR_CP3DLOGD_ALL=5)

# Client & Server Error Logging

## Smart Console logs

- `/smartconsole/r80.xx/programs/endpointmanager.exe.config`
- change `TechDebugMode=True`
- Look in `$UEPMDIR/logs/server_messages.log` for ERROR CODE in GUI
- Look in `%LOCALAPPDATA%\CheckPoint\SmartEndpoint_Logs\R80_XX`

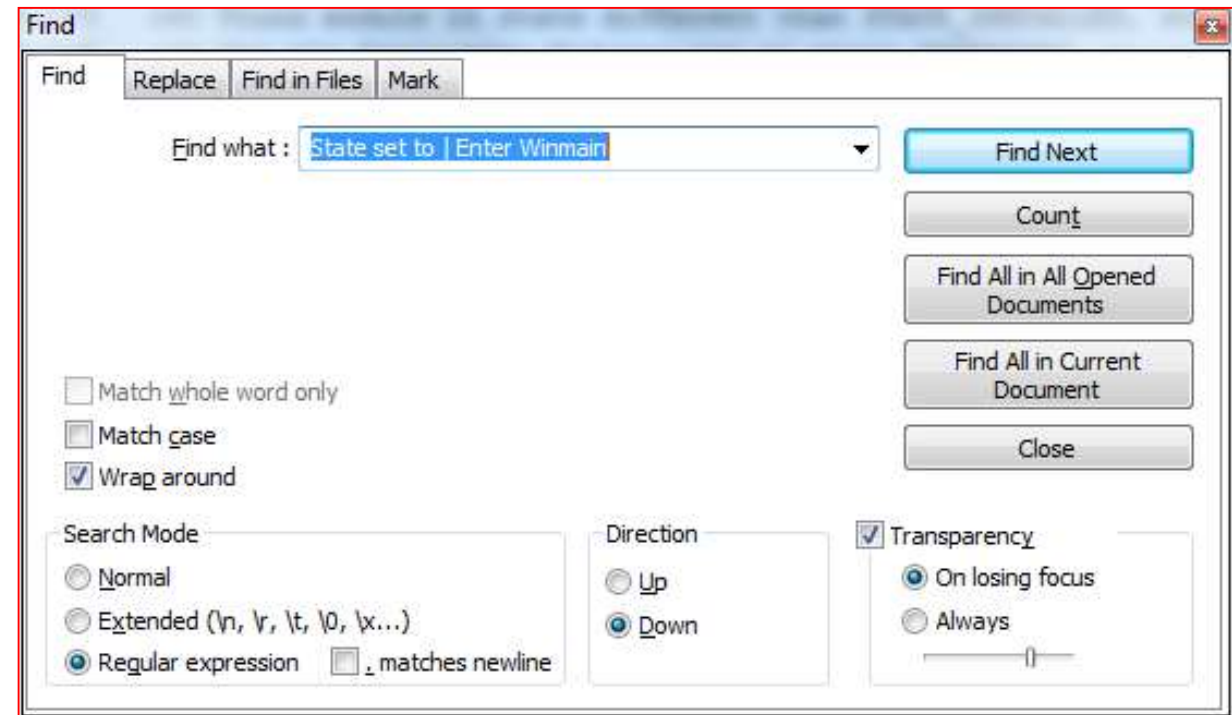


# Client & Server Error Logging

## LINUX

- Search for “Error” or “Caused by”
- `grep 'ERROR' logname`
- `grep -i 'ERROR' logname`
- `grep -c 'CAUSED' logname`
- `grep -v 'WARNING' logname`
- `cat logname | grep -i 'ERROR'`

## WINDOWS



# Client & Server Error Logging

String	Explanation
###Enter WinMain###	Start running cpda.log
Enter sendRegisterEndpoint	Registering the endpoint client on first connection to server
Enter sendNewZPDockKey	Asking for session cookie
Enter sendHeartbeat	starting heartbeat
SortedServerlist	Available Endpoint Servers after the proximity results
State set to	Follow states in Software Deployment State Machine, find Installation\Download Errors
Called createServerProximityTasks	Starting calculation of the closest Policy Server
Sorted Server list	List the reachable Endpoint Servers
Server list is (serverlistis):	to see server list, received by DA
<EDE_SYNC_REQ	SYNC request message
<EDE_SYNC_RESP	SYNC response (receiving only when connected to server)
SyncReason	check why SYNC request was initiated
UpdateModulesState	Decision on performing Software Deployment
Policy downloaded	notifying about new downloaded policy
ConnectionState: Entering	Look in all file to see when client was connected\disconnected\restricted
Running blades mask changed	Changes in running state of blades
Do sync	starting sync
---ERROR---	all errors

# Client & Server Error Logging

Blade Name	Binary Mask	Integer Value
DA+DAF	00000000000000000001	1
FDE	00000000000000000010	2
ME	00000000000000000100	4
<b>FW1</b>	00000000000000001000	8
Compliance	000000000000010000	16
<i>Program Control</i>	000000000000100000	32
<i>Anti Malware</i>	000000000001000000	64
Web Check	000000000100000000	128
Endpoint Connect	000000001000000000	256
<i>Legacy VPN</i>	000000010000000000	512
URLF	000000100000000000	1024
DocSec	000001000000000000	2048
AntiBot	000010000000000000	4096
DLP	000100000000000000	8192
Forensics	100000000000000000	65536

# Client & Server Error Logging

- ##### Enter WinMain ##### (WinMain)
- ##### Enter sendRegisterEndpoint (CDAProtocol::sendRegisterEndpoint)
- ##### Enter sendNewZPDockKey (CDAProtocol::sendNewZPDockKey)
- ##### Enter sendSynchronization (CDAProtocol::sendSynchronization)
- ##### Enter sendHeartbeat (CDAProtocol::sendHeartbeat)
- SwMng: State set to Scheduled, try: 1, for module: version: 8.4.152, installBlades: 383, requestedBlades: 383, supportedBlades: 4294967295, packageCode: 2106D983-E49F-4EC4-954E-5A58FF8DC7D6, name: Check Point Endpoint Total Security x64 (CDeplModule::setStateToScheduled)
- bd4 SwMng: State set to Download, try: 1, for module: version: 8.4.152, installBlades: 383, requestedBlades: 383, supportedBlades: 4294967295, packageCode: 2
- bd4 SwMng: State set to Scheduled, try: 1, for module: version: 8.4.152, installBlades: 383, requestedBlades: 383, supportedBlades: 511, packageCode: 2106D983-E49F-4EC4-954E-5A58FF8DC7D6, name: Check Point Endpoint Total Security x64 (CDeplModule::setStateToScheduled)
- bd4 SwMng: State set to Download, try: 1, for module: version: 8.4.152, installBlades: 383, requestedBlades: 383, supportedBlades: 511, packageCode: 2106D983-E49F-4EC4-954E-5A58FF8DC7D6, name: Check Point Endpoint Total Security x64 (CDeplModule::setStateToDownload)
- bd4 SwMng: State set to Installing(Uninstalling), try: 1, for module: version: 8.4.152, installBlades: 383, requestedBlades: 383, supportedBlades: 511, packageCode: 2106D983-E49F-4EC4-954E-5A58FF8DC7D6, productCode: {49D17C44-5750-443D-9098-827D98A2ED6A}, name: Check Point Endpoint Total Security x64 (CDeplModule::setStateToInstalling)
- bd4 SwMng: State set to Installed, try: 1, for module: version: 8.4.152, installBlades: 383, requestedBlades: 383, supportedBlades: 511, packageCode: 2106D983-E49F-4EC4-954E-5A58FF8DC7D6, name: Check Point Endpoint Total Security x64 (CDeplModule::setStateToInstalled)

# Client & Server Error Logging

```
07:33:54.696 f64 Don't install, wrong version for installation was requested (CDA::needToRunInstaller)
07:33:54.696 f64 needToRunInstaller returned with values: isInstallerRunNeeded: False, useCLIPropsDummy: False, msiAvail: PKG_NOT_PRESENT (CDA::update)
07:33:54.696 f64 UpdateModulesState: Deployment policy contains deployment request that is unknown to DA, however should NOT do SW management: (CDA::update)
07:33:54.696 f64 Deployment version: 8.2.502, blades: 511, packageCode: 9B9E3AA0-2776-4588-95A4-DF8BBFFCEDD4, productCode: B9C999F1-8D66-404D-A1E1-4A9098761432
07:33:54.696 f64 SwMng: No master depl module found in internal structure corresponding to deployment's request, version: 8.2.502 mask: 511, packageCode: 9B9E3AA0-2776-4588-95A4-DF8BBFFCEDD4
07:33:54.696 f64 SwMng: A master depl module with a higher version: 8.2.508 and mask: 1 than of deployment's request, is already installed according to policy
```

```
09:55:40.324 2a20 Sorted Server list: (CServerList::doProximityEvaluation)
09:55:40.325 2a20 Server[0]: ip=194.29.34.136 respTime=1279 acceptClients=1 (CServerList::doProximityEvaluation)
09:55:40.326 2a20 Server[1]: ip=194.29.34.62 respTime=1280 acceptClients=1 (CServerList::doProximityEvaluation)
09:55:40.327 2a20 Server[2]: ip=192.168.181.137 respTime=4294967295 acceptClients=1 (CServerList::doProximityEvaluation)
09:55:40.328 2a20 Server[3]: ip=194.29.34.134 respTime=4294967295 acceptClients=1 (CServerList::doProximityEvaluation)
09:55:40.329 2a20 ProximityTimeCalculation: Total time [00:00:21] (CServerList::doProximityEvaluation)
09:55:40.330 2a20 Selecting first CP in server list as current CP (not active yet) (CDAConfig::useFirstCPAsCurrent)
```

# Client & Server Error Logging

```
20131220 15:56:58.377 13a4 Old PAT on CP, no action. (CDAProtocol::handleResponse)
20131220 15:56:58.387 13a4 ##### Exit sendSynchronization (CDAProtocol::sendSynchronization)
20131220 15:56:58.388 13a4 ---ERROR--- Old PAT on CP. Last win error: 122 (0x7A) (CDA::doSync)
20131220 15:56:58.400 13a4 ---ERROR--- Sync failed, rc == 70017. Last win error: 122 (0x7A) (CDA::threadMethod)
20131220 15:56:58.410 13a4 Sync response contains old PAT (CDA::threadMethod)
```

```
8d8 Status OK, all information from DAF_DSM is available (CDA::getDAProviderElement)
8d8 RunningBladesMask: Update succeeded. Received mask: 3(0x3) (CDA::updateRunningBladesMask)
8d8 RunningBladesMask: Installed: 7(0x7), Running: 3(0x3), Non-running: 4(0x4) (CDA::getNotRunningBladesMask)
8d8 Found module in INSTALLED state, adding installed_mask info to DA element (addDeplModules)
```

# Client & Server Error Logging

```
Full Disk Encryption - Preboot Customization
(1) Mouse Support - Enabled
(2) Highcolor Graphics - Enabled
(3) USB Support - According to Policy
(4) PCMCIA Support - Enabled
(5) Windows Integrated Logon - Enabled
(6) Boot record to start - Master Boot Record
(7) HID drivers - Enabled
(8) Restore boot records - No
(9) Start Evaluation Recovery - No
(R) Disable Image Rebranding - No
(D) Diagnostics log menu
(Esc) Continue
```

Use Double-Shift key to access the preboot customization menu

Disable USB Smartcard reader if suspecting issue with BIOS USB

Use Boot Record to start and select "Partition Boot Record" if OS is not loading

Use Restore Boot Records if pre-boot is not loading at all

# SUMMARY

- Review Top Issue Areas
- Getting issues fixed faster
- Use info for internal SE lookup
- Use info for Support KB Lookup
- Use info for TAC Support





**THANK YOU**

**YOU DESERVE THE BEST SECURITY**